(e) This account shall exclude minor amounts which may be charged directly to the final accounts. As the term expires for which the payments apply, this account shall be credited monthly and the appropriate account charged.

§ 32.1350 Other current assets.

This account shall include the amount of all current assets which are not includable in Accounts 1120 through 1280.

§ 32.1401 Investments in affiliated companies.

- (a) This account shall include the acquisition cost of the company's investment in equity or other securities issued or assumed by affiliated companies, other than securities held in special funds which shall be charged to Account 1408, Sinking Funds. The carrying value of the investment (securities) accounted for on the equity method shall be adjusted to recognize the company's share of the earnings or losses and dividends received or receivable of the affiliated company from the date of acquisition. (Note also Account 1210, Interest and Dividends Receivable, and Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense)
- (b) Declines in value of investments accounted for under the cost method shall be charged to Account 4540, Other Capital, if temporary and as a current period loss if permanent. Detail records shall be maintained to reflect unrealized losses for each investment.
- (c) This account shall also include advances represented by book accounts only with respect to which it is carried or intended that they shall be either settled by issuance of capital stock or debt; or shall not be subject to current cost settlement.
- (d) Amounts due from affiliated companies which are subject to current settlement shall be included in Account 1180, Telecommunications Account Receivable, Account 1190, Other Accounts Receivable, or Account 1200, Notes Receivable, as appropriate.

§ 32.1402 Investments in nonaffiliated companies.

- (a) This account shall include the acquisition cost of the Company's investment in securities issued or assumed by nonaffiliated companies and individuals, other than securities held in special funds which shall be charged to Account 1408. Sinking Funds, and also its investment advances to such parties and special deposits of cash for more than one year from date of deposit.
- (b) Declines in value of investment shall be charged to Account 4540, Other Capital, if temporary and as a current period loss if permanent. Detail records shall be maintained to reflect unrealized losses for each investment.
- (c) This account shall also include advances represented by book accounts only with respect to which it is agreed or intended that they shall be either settled by issuance of capital stock or debt; or shall not be subject to current cost settlement.
- (d) Amounts due from nonaffiliated companies which are subject to current settlement shall be included in Account 1180, Telecommunications Accounts Receivable, Account 1190, Other Accounts Receivable, or Account 1200, Notes Receivable, as appropriate.

§ 32.1406 Nonregulated investments.

This account shall include the carrier's investment in nonregulated activities accounted for in a

§ 32.1407 Unamortized debt issuance expense.

- (a) This account shall include the total unamortized balance of debt issuance expense for all classes of outstanding long-term debt. Amounts included in this account shall be amortized monthly and charged to Account 7500, Interest and Related Items.
- (b) Debt Issuance expense includes all expenses in connection with the issuance and sale of evidence of debt, such as fees for drafting mortgages and trust deeds; fees and taxes for issuing or recording evidences of debt; costs of engraving and printing bonds, certificates of indebtedness, and other commercial paper; fees paid trustees; specific costs of obtaining governmental authority; fees for legal services; fees and commissions paid underwriters, brokers, and salesmen; fees and expenses of listing on exchanges, and other like costs.

§ 32.1408 Sinking funds.

- (a) This account shall include the amount of cash and other assets which are held by trustees or by the company's treasurer in a distinct fund, for the purpose of redeeming outstanding obligations.
- (b) Interest or other income arising from funds carried in this account shall generally be charged to this account.

§ 32.1410 Other noncurrent assets.

This account shall include the amount of all noncurrent assets which are not includable in Accounts 1401 through 1408.

§ 32.1437 Deferred Tax Regulatory Asset.

- (a) This account shall include amounts of probable future net increases in revenues. (future revenue increases in excess of future revenue decreases) attributable to:
- 1) future net increases to taxes payable related to the tax effects of temporary differences accounted for under the flow-through method (future increases in excess of future decreases).
- 2) the impact of tax rate increases in excess of tax rate decreases on net deferred tax liabilities (deferred tax liabilities in excess of deferred tax assets) for those temporary differences underlying its existing balance.
- 3) the impact of tax rate decreases in excess of tax rate increases on net deferred tax assets (deferred tax assets in excess of deferred tax liabilities) for those temporary differences underlying its existing balance.

As net increases in revenue occur, amounts recorded in this account shall be reduced with a credit entry and a debit entry to Account 4340, Net Noncurrent Deferred Operating Income Taxes.

(b) This account shall also be adjusted for the impact of prospective tax rate changes on the deferred tax liability for those temporary differences underlying its existing balance. If the cumulative effect of such adjustments reduce the account to a net credit balance, such balance shall be reclassified to Account 4361.

§ 32.1438 Deferred maintenance and retirements.

- (a) This account shall include such items as the unprovided-for loss in service value of telecommunications plant for extraordinary non-recurring retirement not considered in depreciation and the cost of extensive replacements of plant normally chargeable to the current period Plant Specific Operations Expense accounts.
- (b) Charges provided for in paragraph (a) above shall be included in this account only upon direction or approval from this Commission. However, the company's application to this Commission for such approval shall give full particulars concerning the property retired, the extensive replacements, the amounts chargeable to operating expenses and the period over which in its judgement the amount of such charges should be distributed.

§ 32.1439 Deferred charges.

- (a) This account shall include all deferred charges not provided for in Accounts 1438, Deferred Maintenance and Retirements. Such charges include unaudited amounts and other debit balances in suspense that cannot be cleared and disposed of until additional information is received; the amount, pending determination of loss, of funds on deposit with banks which have failed; revenue, expense, and income items held in suspense; amounts paid for options pending final disposition.
- (b) This account shall include the cost of preliminary surveys, plans, investigation, etc., made for construction projects under contemplation. If the projects are carried out, the preliminary costs shall be included in the cost of the plant constructed. If the projects are abandoned, the preliminary costs shall be charged to Account 7300. Nonoperating Income and Expense.
- (c) This account shall include also the cost of valuations, inventories, and appraisals taken in connection with the acquisition or sale of property. If the property is subsequently acquired, the preliminary costs shall be accounted for as part of the cost of acquisition, or if it is sold, such costs shall be deducted from the sale price in accounting for the property sold. If purchases or sales are abandoned, the preliminary costs included herein (including options paid, if any) shall be charged to Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense.

§ 32.2000 Instructions for telecommunications plant accounts.

- (a) Purpose of telecommunications plant accounts.
- (1) The telecommunications plant accounts (2001 to 2007 inclusive) are designed to show the investment in the company's tangible and intangible telecommunications plant which ordinarily has a service life of more than one year, including such plant whether used by the company or others in providing telecommunications service.
- (2) The telecommunications plant accounts shall not include the cost or other value of telecommunications plant contributed to the company. Contributions in the form of money or its equivalent toward the construction of telecommunications plant shall be credited to the accounts charged with the cost of such construction. Amounts of non-recurring reimbursements based on the cost of plant or equipment furnished in rendering service to a customer shall be credited to the accounts charged with the cost of the plant or equipment. Amounts received for construction which are ultimately to be repaid wholly or in part, shall be credited to Account 4360. Other Deferred Credits; when final determination has been made as to the amount to be returned any unrefunded amounts shall be credited to the accounts charged with the cost of such construction. Amounts received for the construction of plant, the ownership of which rests with or will revert to others, shall be credited to the accounts charged with the cost of such construction. (Note also Account 7100, Other Operating Income and Expense).
- (3) When telecommunications plant ordinarily having a service life of more than one year is installed for temporary use in providing telecommunications service, it shall be accounted for in the same manner as plant having a service life of more than one year.
- (4) The cost of individual items of equipment, costing \$2,000 or less or having a life less than one year shall be charged to the applicable Plant Specific Operations Expense accounts. If the aggregate investment in the items is relatively large at the time of acquisition, such amounts shall be maintained in an applicable materials and supplies account until the items are used.
- (b) The accounting for property, plant and equipment is to be recorded at original cost.

Depreciation and amortization of plant acquired shall be credited to Account 3100, Accumulated Depreciation, or Account 3200 Accumulated Depreciation-Held for Future Telecommunications Use, 3400, Accumulated Amortization-Tangible, 3500, Accumulated Amortization-Intangibles, and 3600, Accumulated Amortization-Other, and debited to Account 1439.

(c) Cost of construction.

Telecommunications plant represents an economic resource which will be used to provide future services, the cost of which will be allocated in a rational and systematic manner to the future periods in which it provides benefits. In accounting for construction costs, the utility shall charge to the telecommunications plant accounts, where applicable, all direct and indirect costs: Labor, Engineering, Material and Supplies, Transportation, Contract Work, Protection, Privileges, Taxes, Allowance for Funds Used During Construction, and Other Related Costs.

(d) Telecommunications plant retired

- (1) Telecommunications plant accounts shall at all times disclose the original cost of all property in service. When any item of property subject to plant retirement accounting is worn out, lost, sold, destroyed, abandoned, surrendered upon lapse of title, becomes permanently unserviceable, is withdrawn or for any other reason is retired from service, the plant accounts applicable to that item shall be credited with the original cost of the plant retired whether replaced or not (except as provided for minor items).
- (2) The accounting for the retirement of property, plant and equipment shall be as provided above except:
- (i) Minor Items: This group includes any part or element of plant which is not designated as a retirement unit. However, if the replacement effects a substantial betterment (the primary aim of which is to make the property affected more useful, of greater durability, of greater capacity, or more economical in operation), the excess cost of such a replacement, over the estimated cost at the then current prices of replacement without betterment of the minor items being retired, shall be charged to the applicable telecommunications plant account.
- (ii) Amounts included in Account 2005, Telecommunications Plant Adjustment; Account 2680, Amortizable Tangible Assets; and any amounts associated with amortizable leaseholds, easements;, and similar rights in land included in Account 2111, Land, shall be debited, as appropriate, to Accounts 3410, 3420, 3500, or 3600, and credited to the applicable accounts.
- (iii) Amounts in Account 2111, Land, and amounts for works of art recorded in Account 2122, Furniture, shall be treated at disposition as a gain or loss and shall be credited or debited to Account 7150, Gains and Losses from Disposition of Land and Artwork, as applicable. If land or artwork is retained by the company and held for sale, the cost shall be charged to Account 2006, Nonoperating Plant.
- (3) When the telecommunications plant is sold together with traffic associated therewith, the original cost of the property shall be credited to the applicable plant accounts and the estimated amounts carried with respect thereto in the accumulated depreciation and amortization accounts shall be charged to such accumulated accounts. The difference, if any between the net amount of such debit and credit items and the consideration received (less commissions and other expenses of making the sale) for the property shall be included in Account 7350, Gains and Losses from Disposition of Certain Property. The accounting for depreciable telecommunications plant sold without the traffic associated therewith shall be in accordance with the accounting provided in § 32.3100(c) of this subpart.
 - (e) The basic property records must be
 - (i) subject to internal accounting controls,
 - (ii) auditable,
- (iii) equal in the aggregate to the total investment reflected in the financial property control accounts as well as the total of the cost allocations supporting the determination of cost-of-service at any particular point in time, and
 - (iv) maintained throughout the life of the property.
 - (f) Standards for maintaining continuing property records

Property records shall be maintained by original cost where appropriate. Otherwise averaging or estimates as described below shall be used.

- (2) Averaging. Average costs may be developed for plant consisting of a large number of similar units. Units of similar size and type within each specified account may be grouped.
- (3) Estimates. In cases where the actual original cost of property cannot be ascertained, such as pricing an inventory for the initial entry of a continuing property record or the pricing of an acquisition for which the continuing property record has not been maintained, the original cost may be estimated. Any estimated original cost shall be consistent with the accounting practices in effect at the time the property was constructed.
 - (g) Depreciation accounting
 - (1) Computation of depreciation rates.

Depreciation percentage and/or amortization rates shall be computed in conformity with a group plan of accounting for depreciation and shall be such that the loss in service value of the property, except for losses excluded under the definition of depreciation, may be distributed under the straight-line method during the service life of the property.

(2) Depreciation charges.

- (i) A separate annual percentage rate for each depreciation category of telecommunications plant shall be used in computing depreciation charges. Exceptions will be in accordance with (iii) below.
- (ii) Charges for currently accruing depreciation shall be made monthly to the appropriate depreciation accounts, and corresponding credits shall be made to the appropriate depreciation reserve accounts.

In certain circumstances, monthly charges may be determined in total or in part through the use of other amortization methods whereby selected plant balances or portions thereof are ratably distributed over appropriate periods.

(h) Plant Accounts to be Maintained by Class A and Class B telephone companies as indicated:

Account Title	Account
REGULATED PLANT	
Property, plant and equipment: Telecommunications plant in service Property held for future telecommuni-	20011
• •	2002

construction - short term		2003
Telecommunications plant under		
construction - long term	2004	
Telecommunications plant adjustment		2005
Nonoperating plant		2006
Goodwill		2007

TELECOMMUNICATIONS PLANT IN SERVICE (TPIS)

Land and support assets		2110
Central office-switching	2210	
Digital electronic switching		
Electro-mechanical switching		
Operator systems		2220
Central office-transmission		2230
Information origination/termination		2310
Cable and wire facilities		2410
Amortizable tangible assets		2680
Intangibles		2690

¹ Balance sheet summary account only

§ 32.2001 Telecommunications plant in service.

This account shall include the original cost of the investment included in Accounts 2110 through 2690.

§ 32.2002 Property held for future telecommunication use.

- (a) This account shall include the original cost of property owned and held for no longer than two years under a definite plan for use in telecommunications service. If at the end of two years the property is not in service, the original cost of the property shall be transferred to Account 2006, Nonoperating Plant.
- (b) Should a carrier desire to retain the property in this account for a period longer than two years, the Commission staff must be notified. The notification should include the property item in question, and indicate, as precisely as possible, the additional time required for the property to be held in this account.

§ 32.2003 Telecommunications plant under construction.

- (a) This account shall include the original cost of construction projects.
- (b) When any telecommunications plant, the cost of which has been included in this account, is completed ready for service, the cost thereto shall be credited to this account, and charged to the appropriate telecommunications plant or other accounts.
- (c) if a construction project has been suspended, the cost of the project included in this account shall be transferred to account 2006, nonoperating plant, without further direction or approval of this commission. If a project is abandoned, the cost included in this account shall be charged to account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense.

§ 32.2004 [Removed]

32.2005 Telecommunications plant adjustment.

- (a) This account shall include amounts representing the difference between:
- (1) the fair market value of the telecommunications plant acquired, plus preliminary expenses incurred in connection with the acquisition; and
- (2) the original cost of such plant, governmental franchises and similar rights acquired, less the amounts of reserve requirements for depreciation and amortization of the property acquired. If the actual original cost is not known, the entries in this account shall be based upon an estimate of such costs.
- (b) The amounts recorded in this account with respect to each property acquisition (except land and artworks) shall be disposed of, written off, or provision shall be made for the amortization thereof, as follows: § 32.2005 Telecommunications plant adjustment.
- (1) Debit amounts may be charged to Account 7300 Nonoperating Income and Expense, in whole or in part, or amortized over a reasonable period without further direction or approval by this Commission. When specifically approved by this Commission, or when the provisions of paragraph (b)(3) of this section apply, debit amounts shall be amortized to Account 6560 Depreciation and Amortization Expense.
- (2) Credit amounts shall be disposed of in such manner as this Commission may approve or direct, except for credit amounts referred to in paragraph (b)(3) of this section.
- (3) Within one year from the date of inclusion in this account of a debit or credit amount with respect to a current acquisition, the company may dispose of the total amount from an acquisition of telephone plant by a lump-sum charge or credit, as appropriate, to Account 6560 without further approval of this Commission, provided that such amount does not exceed \$100,000 and that the plant was not acquired from an affiliated company.

§ 32.2006 Nonoperating plant.

This account shall include the company's investment in regulated property which is not includable in the plant accounts as operating telecommunications plant. It shall include the company's investment in telecommunications property held for sale. (Note also Account 1406, Nonregulated Investments.)

§ 32.2007 Goodwill.

- (a) This account shall include any portion of the plant purchase price that cannot be assigned to specifically identifiable property acquired and such amount should be identified as "goodwill." Such amounts included in this account shall be amortized on a straight line basis over the remaining life of the acquired plant, not to exceed 40 years.
 - (b) the amounts included in this account shall be maintained to show the nature of each amount.

§ 32.2110 Land and support assets.

This account shall be used to record the original cost of land and support assets of the type and character required listed below.

- (a) This account shall include the original cost of all land held in fee and of easements, and similar rights in land having a term of more than one year used for purposes other than the location of outside plant (See Account 2410) or externally mounted central office equipment (see Account 2210). It shall also include special assessments upon land for the construction of public improvements.
- (b) When land is acquired for which there is not a definite plan for its use in telecommunications service, its costs shall be included in Account 2006, Nonoperating Plant.
- (c) When land is acquired in excess of that required for telecommunications purposes, the cost of such excess land shall be included in Account 2006.
- (d) Installments of assessments for public improvement, including interest, if any, which are deferred without option to the company shall be included in this account only as they become due and payable. Interest on assessments which are not paid when due shall be included in Account 7500, Interest and Related Items.
- (e) When land is purchased for immediate use in a construction project, its cost shall be included in Account 2003, Telecommunications Plant Under Construction-Short Term, or Account 2004. Telecommunications Plant Under Construction-Long Term, as appropriate, until such time as the project involved is completed and ready for service.
- (f) This account shall include the original cost of motor vehicles of the type which are designed and routinely licensed to operate on public streets and highways.
- (g) This account shall include the original cost of aircraft and any associated equipment and furnishings installed as an integral part of the aircraft.

- (h) This account shall include the original cost of special purpose vehicles.
- (i) This account shall include the original cost of tools and equipment including the original cost of power operated equipment, general purpose tools and other items of work equipment.
- (j) This account shall include the original cost of buildings, and the cost of all permanent fixtures, machinery, appurtenances and appliances installed as a part thereof. It shall include costs incident to the construction or purchase of a building and to securing possession and title.
- (k) This account shall not include the cost of any telephone equipment or wiring apparatus for generating or controlling electricity for operating the telephone system.
- (l) This account shall include the original cost of furniture in offices, storerooms, shops, and all other quarters. This account shall also include the cost of objects which possess aesthetic value, are of original or limited edition, and do not have a determinable useful life.
- (m) This account shall include the original cost of office equipment in offices, shops and all other quarters.
 - (n) This account shall include the original cost of computers and peripheral devices

§ 32.2210 Central office - switching.

This account shall be used to record the original cost of switching assets of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include the original cost of stored program control analog circuit-switching and associated equipment. This account shall also include the cost of remote analog electronic circuit switches.
- (b) This account shall include the original cost of stored program control digital switches and their associated equipment. Included in this account are digital switches which utilize either dedicated or non-dedicated circuits. This account shall also include the cost of remote digital electronic switches.
 - (c) This account shall include the original cost of non-electronic circuit-switching equipment
- (d) This account shall include the original cost of step-by-step and associated circuit-switching equipment.
- (e) This account shall include the original cost of crossbar and associated circuit-switching equipment. Also included in this account is the cost of electronic translator system equipment used in switching.
- (f) This account shall include the original cost of all other types of non-electronic circuit-switching equipment such as panel systems and their associated circuit-switching equipment.
- (g) Switching plant excludes switchboards which perform an operator assistance function and equipment which is an integral part thereof. It does not exclude equipment used solely for the

recording of calling telephone numbers in connection with customer dialed charged traffic, dial tandem switchboards and special service switchboards used in conjunction with private line service.

§ 32.2220 Operator systems.

- (a) This account shall include the original cost of those items of equipment used to assist subscribers in utilizing the network and equipment used in the provision of directory assistance, call intercept, and other operator assisted call completion activities.
- (b) This account does not include equipment used solely for the recording of calling telephone numbers in connection with customer dialed charged traffic, dial tandem switch-boards and special service switchboards used in conjunction with private line service; such equipment shall be classified to Account 2210, Central Office Switching.

§ 32.2230 Central office - transmission.

This account shall be used to record the original cost of radio systems and circuit equipment of the type and character listed below.

- a) This account shall include the original cost of ownership of radio transmitters and receivers.
- b) This account shall include the original cost of ownership interest in satellites (including land-side spares), other spare parts, material and supplies. It shall include launch insurance and other satellite launch costs.
- c) This account shall also include the original cost of earth stations and spare parts, material or supplies therefor.
- d) This account shall include the original cost of radio equipment used to provide radio communication channels.
- e) This account shall also include the associated carrier and auxiliary equipment and patch bay equipment which in an integral part of the radio equipment.
- f) This account shall include the original cost of equipment which is used to reduce the number of physical pairs otherwise required to serve a given number of subscribers by utilizing carrier systems, concentration stages or combinations of both. It shall include equipment that provides for simultaneous use of a number of interoffice channels on a single transmission path.
- g) This account shall also include equipment which is used for the amplification, modulation, regeneration, circuit patching, balancing or control of signals transmitted over interoffice communications transmission channels.
- h) This account shall include equipment which utilizes the message path to carry signaling information or which utilizes separate channels between switching offices to transmit signaling information independent of the subscribers' communication paths or transmission channels.

§ 32.2310 Information origination/termination.

This account shall be used to record the original cost of information origination/termination equipment of the type and character listed below.

- a) This account shall include the original cost of station apparatus, including teletypewriter equipment, telephone and miscellaneous equipment, small private branch exchanges and radio equipment (excluding mobile), installed for customers' use.
- b) The cost of cross-connection boxes, distributing frames or other distribution points which are installed to terminate intrabuilding network cable shall be charged to Account 2410, Cable and Wire Facilities.
- c) Operator head sets and transmitter in central offices and at private branch exchanges, and test sets such as those used by wire chiefs, outside plant technicians, and others shall be included in Account 2110, Land and Support Assets or Account 2220 Operator Systems,, as appropriate.
- d) Station apparatus for company official use shall be included in Account 2110, Land and Support Assets.
- e) Periodic asset verifications as prescribed by GAAP shall be taken of all station apparatus in stock that are included in this account.
- f) Items of station apparatus in stock for which no further use in the ordinary conduct of the business is contemplated, but which as a precautionary measure, are held for possible future contingencies instead of being discarded shall be excluded from this account and included in Account 1220, Inventories. (R-5)
- g) This account shall include all amounts transferred from the former Account 232, Station Connections, inside wiring subclass.
- h) This account shall include the original cost, including the cost of installation, of multiple manual private branch exchanges and of dial system private branch exchanges of types designed to accommodate 100 or more lines or which can normally be expanded to 100 or more lines, installed for customers' use. This account shall also include the original cost of other large installations of station equipment.
 - (1) which do not constitute stations.
- (2) which require special or individual treatment because of their complexity, special design, or other distinctive characteristics, and
 - (3) for which individual or other specialized cost records are appropriate.
- i) The cost of intrabuilding network cables including their associated cross-connection boxes, terminals, distributing frames, etc., is chargeable to Account. 2410, Cable and Wire Facilities.

- j) The cost of outside plant, whether or not on private property, used with intrabuilding network cable shall be charged to the appropriate outside plant accounts.
- k) Private branch exchanges for company official use shall be included in Account 2110, Land and Support Assets.
- l) Embedded CPE is that equipment or inventory which is tariffed or otherwise subject to the jurisdictional separations process as of January 1, 1983. Inventories of large private branch exchanges equipment are included in Account 1220, Inventories.

- m) This account shall include the original cost of coinless, coin-operated (including public and semi-public), credit card and pay telephones installed for use by the public.
- n) This account shall also include the original cost of operating spares that are required to provide a continuity of service for public telephones.
- o) The original cost of installing public telephone equipment shall not include the labor and minor materials costs of installing the public telephone equipment or premises wiring. These costs as well as the cost of replacing a public telephone shall be charged to Account 6310, Information Origination and Termination Expense. The labor and minor materials costs of removal of public telephones will also be charged to Account 6310.
- p) This account shall include the original cost of other Non-CPE terminal equipment not specifically provided for elsewhere and items such as specialized communications equipment provided to meet the needs of the disabled, over-voltage protection equipment, multiplexing equipment to deliver multiple channels to customers, etc.

§ 32.2410 Cable and wire facilities.

This account shall be used to record the original cost of cable and wire facilities of the type and character listed below.

- a) This account shall include the original cost of poles, crossarms, guys and other material used in the construction of pole lines and shall include the cost of towers when not associated with buildings. This account shall also include the cost of clearing pole line routes and of tree trimming but shall exclude the cost of maintaining previously cleared routes.
- b) This account shall include the original cost of aerial cable and of drop and block wires served by such cable or aerial wire as well as the cost of other material used in construction of such plant.
- c) The cost of permits and privileges for the construction of cable and wire facilities shall be included in this account.
- d) This account shall include the original cost of underground cable installed in conduit and of other material used in the construction of such plant.
- e) The cost of pumping water out of manholes and of cleaning manholes and ducts in connection with construction work and the cost of permits and privileges for the construction of cable and wire facilities shall be included in the account.
- f) The cost of cables leading from the main distributing frame or equivalent to central office equipment shall be included in the appropriate switching, transmission or other operations asset account.
- g) This account shall include the original cost of buried cable as well as the cost of other material used in the construction of such plant. This account shall also include the cost of trenching for and burying cable run in conduit.

- h) This account shall include the original cost of submarine cable and other material used in the construction of such plant.
- (i) This account includes the original cost of deep sea cable and other material used in the construction of such plant.
- j) This account shall include the original cost of cables and wires located on the company's side of the demarcation point or standard network interface inside subscribers' buildings or between buildings on one customer's same premises. Intrabuilding network cables are used to distribute network access facilities to equipment rooms, cross-connection or other distribution points at which connection is made with customer premises wiring.
- k) This account does not include the cost of cables or wires which are classifiable as network terminating wire, nor the cables or wires from the demarcation point or standard network interface to subscribers' stations.
- l) This account shall include the original cost of bare line wire and other material used in the construction of such plant.
- m) This account shall include the original cost of conduit, whether underground, in tunnels or on bridges, which is reusable in place. It shall also include the cost of opening trenches and of any repaying necessary in the construction of conduit plant.
- n) The cost of pipes or other protective covering for inside wires shall be included in Account 6310, Information Origination/Termination Expense.

§ 32.2680 Amortizable tangible assets.

This account shall be used to record amounts for property acquired under capital leases and the original cost of leasehold improvements of the type of character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include all property acquired under a capital lease. A lease qualifies as a capital lease when one or more of the following criteria is met:
- (1) By the end of the lease term, ownership of the leased property is transferred to the lessee.
 - (2) The lease contains a bargain purchase option.
- (3) The lease term is substantially (75% or more) equal to the estimated useful life of the leased property. However, if the beginning of the lease term falls within the last 25% of the total estimated economic life of the leased property, including earlier years of use, this criterion shall not be used for purposes of classifying the lease.
- (4) At the inception of the lease, the present value of the minimum lease payments, excluding that portion of the payments representing executory costs to be paid by the lessor, including

any profit thereon, equals or exceeds 90% or more of the fair value of the leased property. However, if the beginning of the lease term falls within the last 25% of the total estimated economic life of the leased property, including earlier years of use, this criterion shall not be used for purposes of classifying the lease.

- (b) All other leases are operating leases.
- (c) The amounts recorded in this account at the inception of a capital lease shall be equal to the original cost, if known, or to the present value not to exceed fair value, at the beginning of the lease term, of minimum lease payments during the lease term, excluding that portion of the payments representing executory costs to be paid by the lessor, together with any profit thereon.
- (d) This account shall include the original cost of leasehold improvements made to telecommunications plant held under a capital or operating lease, which are subject to amortization treatment. This account shall also include those improvements which will revert to the lessor.
- (e) Improvements to leased telecommunications plant which are of a relatively minor cost or short life or for which the period of the lease is one year or less shall be charged to the account chargeable with the cost of repairs to such plant.
 - (f) Amounts contained in this account shall be amortized over the term of the related lease.

§ 32.2690 Intangibles.

- (a) This account shall include the cost of organizing and incorporating the company, the original cost of government franchises, the original cost of patent rights, and other intangible property, having a life of more than one year and used in connection with the company's telecommunications operations.
- (b) The cost of other intangible assets having a life of one year or less shall be charged directly to Account 6560, Depreciation and Amortization Expense. Such intangibles acquired at small cost may also be charged to Account 6560, irrespective of their term of life.
- (c) This account shall not include any discounts on securities issued, nor shall it include costs incident to negotiating loans, selling bonds or other evidences of debt, or expenses in connection with the authorization, issuance, sale or resale of capital stock.
- (d) When charges are made to this account for expenses incurred in mergers, consolidations, or reorganizations, amounts previously included in this account on the books of the various companies concerned shall not be carried over.
- (e) Franchise taxes payable annually or more frequently shall be charged to Account 7200, Operating Taxes
- (f) This account shall not include the cost of plant, material and supplies, or equipment furnished to municipalities or other governmental authorities when given other than as initial consideration for franchises or similar rights. (Note also Account 6720, General and Administrative

Expense)

(g) This account shall not include the original cost of easements, rights of way, and similar rights in land having a term of more than one year. Such amounts shall be recorded in Account 2110, Land and Support Assets, or in the appropriate outside plant account (see Account 2410), or in the appropriate central office account (see Accounts 2210 through 2230).

32.3000 Instructions for balance sheet accounts - depreciation and amortization.

Subsidiary record categories shall be maintained by depreciable category according to GAAP.

Depreciation and Amortization Accounts are to be as indicated:

Account Title	Account
Depreciation and Amortization:	
Accumulated depreciation	3100
Accumulated depreciation-Held for	3200
future telecommunications use	
Accumulated depreciation-Nonoperating	3300
Accumulated amortization-Tangible	3400
Accumulated amortization-Intangible	3500
Accumulated amortization-Other	3600

§ 32.3100 Accumulated depreciation.

- (a) This account shall include the accumulated depreciation associated with the investment contained in Account 2001, Telecommunications Plant in Service.
- (b) This account shall be credited with depreciation amounts concurrently charged to Account 6560, Depreciation and Amortization Expense. (Note also Account 3300, Accumulated Depreciation-Nonoperating.)
- (c) At the time of retirement of depreciable operating telecommunications plant, this account shall be charged with the original cost of the property retired plus the cost of removal and credited with the salvage value and any insurance proceeds recovered.

§ 32.3200 Accumulated depreciation - held for future telecommunications use.

- (a) This account shall include the accumulated depreciation associated with the investment contained in Account 2002, Property Held for Future Telecommunications Use.
 - (b) This account shall be credited with amounts concurrently charged to Account 6560,

Depreciation and Amortization Expense.

§ 32.3300 Accumulated depreciation - nonoperating.

- (a) This account shall include the accumulated amortization and depreciation associated with the investment contained in Account 2006, Nonoperating Plant.
- (b) This account shall be credited with amortization and depreciation amounts concurrently charged to Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense
- (c) When nonoperating plant not previously used in telecommunications service is disposed of, this account shall be charged with the amount previously credited hereto with respect to such property and the book cost of the property so retired less the amount chargeable to this account and less the value of the salvage recovered or the proceeds from the sale of the property shall be included in Account 7300 Nonoperating Income and Expense. In case the property had been used in telecommunications service previous to its inclusion in Account 2006, Nonoperating Plant, the amount accrued for depreciation thereon after its retirement from telecommunications service shall be charged to this account and credited to Account 3100, Accumulated Depreciation and the accounting for its retirement from Account 2006 shall be in accordance with that applicable to telecommunications plant retired.

§ 32.3400 Accumulated amortization - tangible.

This account shall be used to record accumulated amortization of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include the accumulated amortization associated with 2680, Investment and Leasehold Improvements.
- (b) This account shall be credited with amounts for the amortization of capital leases and leasehold improvements concurrently charged to Account 6560, Depreciation and Amortization Expense.
- (c) When any item carried in Account 2680 is sold, is relinquished, or is otherwise retired from service, this account shall be charged with the cost of the retired item. Remaining amounts associated with the item shall be debited to Account 7100, Other Operating Income and Expense or Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense as appropriate.

§ 32.3500 Accumulated amortization - intangible.

- (a) This account shall include the accumulated amortization associated with the investment contained in Account 2690, Intangibles.
 - (b) This account shall be credited with amortization amounts concurrently charged to Account

6550, Depreciation and Amortization Expense.

(c) When any item carried in Account 2690 is sold, relinquished, or otherwise retired from service, this account shall be charged with the cost of the retired item. Remaining amounts associated with the item shall be debited to Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense.

§ 32.3600 Accumulated amortization - other.

- (a) This account shall include the accumulated amortization associated with the investment contained in Account 2005, Telecommunications Plant Adjustment.
- (b) This account shall be credited with amortization amounts concurrently charged to Account 6560, Depreciation and Amortization Expense. (Note also Account 3300, Accumulated Depreciation-Nonoperating.)
- (c) When any item carried in Account 2005 is sold, relinquished, or otherwise retired from service, this account shall be charged with the cost of the retired item. Remaining amounts associated with the item shall be debited Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense.

§ 32.4000 Instructions for balance sheet accounts - liabilities and stockholders' equity.

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Accounts to Be Maintained:

Account Title	Account
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	4010
Notes payable	4020
Advance billing and payments	4030
Customer deposits	4040
Current maturities-long term debt	4050
Current maturities-capital leases	4060
Income taxes-accrued	4070
Other taxes-accrued	4080
Net current deferred operating income	
taxes	4100
Net current deferred nonoperating	
income taxes	4110
Other accrued liabilities	4120
Other current liabilities	4130
Long-term debt:	
Funded debt	4210
Premium on long-term debt	4220

Discount on long-term debt	4230
Reacquired debt	4240
Obligations under capital leases	4250
Advances from affiliated companies	4260
Other long-term debt	4270
Other liabilities and deferred credits:	
Other long-term liabilities	4310
Unamortized operating investment tax	
credits - net	4320
Unamortized nonoperating investment	
tax credits-net	4330
Net noncurrent deferred operating	
taxes	4340
Net deferred tax liability adjustments	4341
Net noncurrent deferred nonoperating	
income taxes	4350
Other deferred credits	4360
Deferred tax regulatory liability	4361
Stockholders' Equity:	
Capital stock	4510
Additional paid-in capital	4520
Treasury stock	4530
Other capital	4540
Retained earnings	4550

§ 32.4010 Accounts payable.

- (a) This account shall include all amounts currently due to others for recurring trade obligations, and not provided for in other accounts, such as those for traffic settlements, material and supplies, repairs to telecommunications plant, matured rents, and interest payable under monthly settlements on short-term loans, advances, and open accounts. It shall also include amounts of taxes payable that have been withheld from employees' salaries.
 - (b) There shall be included herein accounts payable arising from sharing of revenues.

§ 32.4020 Notes payable.

- (a) This account shall include the face amount of notes, drafts, and other evidences of indebtedness issued or assumed by the company (except interest coupons) which are payable on demand or not more than one year or less from date of issue.
- (b) If any part of an obligation, otherwise includable in this account matures more than one year from date of issue, it shall be included in Account 4210, Funded Debt, 4260, Advances from Affiliated Companies, or other appropriate account.

(c) The records supporting the entries to this account shall be kept so that the company can furnish complete details as to each note, when it is issued, the consideration received, and when it is payable.

§ 32.4030 Advance billing and payments.

This account shall include the amount of advance billing creditable to revenue accounts in future months; also advance payments made by prospective customers prior to the establishment of service. Amounts included in this account shall be credited to the appropriate revenue accounts in the months in which the service is rendered or cleared from this account as refunds are made.

§ 32.4040 Customers' deposits.

- (a) This account shall include the amount of cash deposited with the company by customers as security for the payment for telecommunications service.
- (b) Taxes paid in advance of the period in which they are chargeable to income shall be included in the prepaid taxes Account 1300, Prepaid Taxes, or 1410, Other Noncurrent Assets, as appropriate.

§ 32.4050 Current maturities - long-term debt.

This account shall include the amount (including any obligations for premiums) of long-term debt matured and unpaid without any specific agreement for extension of maturity, including unpresented bonds drawn for redemption through the operation of sinking and redemption fund agreements.

§ 32.4060 Current maturities - capital leases.

This account shall include the current portion of obligations applicable to property obtained under capital leases.

§ 32.4070 Income taxes - accrued.

(a) This account shall be credited or charged and the following accounts shall be charged or credited with the offsetting amount of current year income taxes (Federal, state and local) accrued during the period or adjustments to prior accruals:

7200 Operating Taxes7400 Nonoperating Taxes7600 Extraordinary Items

(b) If significant, current year income taxes paid in advance shall be reclassified to Account 1300, Prepaid Taxes.

§ 32.4080 Other taxes - accrued.

- (a) This account shall be credited or charged and Account 7200, Operating Taxes, or 7400, Nonoperating Taxes, or for payroll related costs, the appropriate expense accounts shall be charged or credited for all taxes, other than Federal, State and local income taxes, accrued or adjusted for previous accruals during the period. Among the taxes includable in this account are property, gross receipts, franchise, capital stock, social security and unemployment taxes.
- (b) Taxes paid in advance of the period in which they are chargeable to income shall be included in the prepaid taxes Account 1300, Prepaid Taxes, or 1410, Other Noncurrent Assets, as appropriate.

§ 32.4100 Net current deferred operating income taxes.

- (a) This account shall include the balance of income tax expense related to current items from regulated operations which have been deferred to later periods as a result of the normalized method of accounting for tax differentials authorized by this Commission and not provided for elsewhere.
- (b) As regulated assets or liabilities which generated the deferred income tax are reclassified from long-term or noncurrent status to current, the appropriate deferred income tax shall be reclassified from Account 4340, Net Noncurrent Deferred Operating Income Taxes, to this account.
- (c) This account shall be debited or credited with the amount being debited or credited to Account 7200, Operating Taxes, in accordance with that account's description and § 32.22 of Subpart B.
- (d) The classification of deferred income taxes as current or noncurrent shall follow the classification of the asset or liability that gave rise to the deferred income tax. If there is no related asset or liability, classification shall be based on the expected turnaround of the temporary difference.

§ 32.4110 Net current deferred nonoperating income taxes.

(a) This account shall include the balance of income tax expense resulting from comprehensive interperiod tax allocation which has been deferred to later periods.

- (b) As other assets or liabilities which generated the deferred income tax are reclassified from long-term or noncurrent status to current, the appropriate deferred income tax shall be reclassified from Account 4350, Net Noncurrent Deferred Nonoperating Income Taxes, to this account.
- (c) This account shall be debited or credited with the amount being credited or debited to Account 7400, Nonoperating Taxes, in accordance with that account's description and § 32.22 of Subpart B.
- (d) This account shall also include the balance of the income taxes (Federal, state and local) related to current extraordinary items which have been deferred to later periods resulting from comprehensive interperiod tax allocation.
- (e) As the extraordinary item which generated the deferred income tax becomes current, the appropriate deferred income tax shall be reclassified from Account 4350, Net Noncurrent Deferred Nonoperating Income Taxes, to this account.
- (f) This account shall be debited or credited with the amount being credited and debited to Account 7600, Extraordinary Items.
- (g) The classification of deferred income taxes as current or noncurrent shall follow the classification of the asset or liability that gave rise to the deferred income tax. If there is no related asset or liability, classification shall be based on the expected turnaround of the temporary difference.

§ 32.4120 Other accrued liabilities.

- (a) This account shall include the amount of wages, compensated absences, interest on indebtedness of the company, dividends on capital stock and rents accrued to the date for which the balance sheet is made, but not payable until after that date.
- (b) This account shall be maintained so as to show separately the amount and nature of the items accrued to the date of the balance sheet.
 - (c) Matured rents, dividends and interest shall be included in Account 4010, Accounts Payable.
- (d) Interest payable under monthly settlements on short-term loans, advances, and open accounts shall be included in Account 4010.

§ 32.4130 Other current liabilities.

This account shall include liabilities of current character which are not includable in Accounts 4010 through 4120.

§ 32.4210 Funded debt.

- (a) This account shall include the total face amount of unmatured debt, maturing more than one year from date of issue, issued by the company and not retired, and the total face amount of similar unmatured debt of other companies, the payment of which has been assumed by the company, including funded debt the maturity of which has been extended by specific agreement.
- (b) This account shall include such items as mortgage bonds, collateral trust bonds, income bonds, convertible debt, debt securities with detachable warrants and other similar obligations maturing more than one year from date of issue.
- (c) In the case of debt securities with detachable warrants this account shall include only the face amount of the security at the time of issuance. The value of detachable warrants shall be charged to either Account 4220, Premium on Long-Term Debt, or Account 4230, Discount on Long-Term Debt, as appropriate, and credited to Account 4520. Additional Paid-in Capital, in the case of capital stock warrants or retained in this account as a separately identifiable amount in the case of detachable long-term debt warrants. No similar allocation shall be made for the issuance of either convertible debt or debt securities with non-detachable warrants.
- (d) Securities maturing in one year or less, including securities maturing serially, shall be included in Account 4050, Current Maturities -Long-Term Debt.
- (e) Investment advances, including those represented by notes, shall be included in Account 4270, Other Long-Term Debt.

§ 32.4220 Premium on long-term debt.

- (a) This account shall include the premium associated with all classes of long-term debt. Premium, as applied to securities issued or assumed by the company, means the excess of the current money value received at their sale over the sum of their book or face amount and interest or dividends accrued at the date of the sale.
- (b) Amounts included in this account shall be amortized monthly by the interest method and credited to Account 7510, Interest on Funded Debt. (Note also § 32.4210(c) of this subpart.)

§ 32.4230 Discount on long-term debt.

- (a) This account shall include the discount associated with all classes of long-term debt. Discount, as applied to securities issued or assumed by the company, means the excess of the book or face amount of the securities plus interest or dividends accrued at the date of the sale over the current money value of the consideration received at their sale.
- (b) Amounts included in this account shall be amortized monthly by the interest method and charged to Account 7500, Interest and Related Items. (Note also § 32.4210 (c) of this subpart.)

§ 32.4240 Reacquired debt.

This account shall include the face amount of debt reacquired prior to maturity that has not been retired. Gain or loss shall be recognized at the time of reacquisition by credits or charges to Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense, except that material gains or losses shall be treated as extraordinary. (See Account 7600, Extraordinary Items).

§ 32.4250 Obligations under capital leases.

- (a) This account shall include the noncurrent portion of obligations applicable to property obtained under capital leases.
- (b) Amounts subject to current settlement shall be included in Account 4060, Current Maturities-Capital Leases.

§ 32.4260 Advances from affiliated companies.

- (a) This account shall include the amount of advances from affiliated companies.
- (b) Amounts due affiliated companies which are subject to current settlement shall be included in Account 4010 or 4020, as appropriate.

§ 32.4270 Other long-term debt.

This account shall include long-term debt not provided for elsewhere.

§ 32.4310 Other long-term liabilities.

This account shall include amounts accrued to provide for such items as unfunded pensions (if actuarially determined), death benefits, deferred compensation costs and other long-term liabilities not provided for elsewhere.

§ 32.4320 Unamortized operating investment tax credits - net.

(a) This account shall be credited and Account 7200, Operating Taxes, should be debited with investment tax credits generated from qualified expenditures related to regulated operations which the

company defers rather than recognizes currently in income.

(b) This account shall be debited and Account 7200 credited with a proportionate amount determined in relation to the period of time used for computing book depreciation on the property to which the tax credit relates.

§ 32.4330 Unamortized nonoperating investment tax credits - net.

- (a) This account shall be credited and Account 7400, Nonoperating Taxes, shall be debited with investment tax credits generated from qualified expenditures related to other operations which the company has elected to defer rather than recognize currently in income.
- (b) This account shall be debited and Account 7400 credited with a proportionate amount determined in relation to the useful book life of the property to which the tax credit relates.

§ 32.4340 Net noncurrent deferred operating income taxes.

- (a) This account shall include the deferred tax effects of all unreversed temporary differences as defined under SFAS No. 109. (i.e., SFAS No. 109 requires that unreversed temporary differences should be stated at the rate the tax wil be paid).
- (b) The classification of deferred income taxes as current or noncurrent shall follow the classification of the asset or liability that gave rise to the deferred income tax. If there is no related asset or liability, classification shall be based on the expected turnaround of the temporary difference.
- (c) This account shall be exempt from the vintage year detail record requirements of Section 32.22(e)(2).

§ 32.4350 Net noncurrent deferred nonoperating income taxes.

- (a) This account shall include the balance of income tax expense (Federal, state and local) that has been deferred to later periods as a result of comprehensive interperiod allocation related to nonoperating temporary differences.
- (b) This account shall be credited or debited, as appropriate, and Account 7400, Nonoperating Taxes, shall reflect the offset for the tax effect of revenues from other operations and extraordinary items and nonoperating expense which have been included in the determination of taxable income, but which will not be included in the determination of book income or for the tax effect of nonoperating expenses and extraordinary items and nonoperating income which have been included in the determination of book income prior to the inclusion in the determination of taxable income.
 - (c) As other assets or liabilities which generated the prepaid income tax or deferred income tax

are reclassified from long-term or non-current status to current status, the appropriate deferred income tax shall be reclassified from this account to account 4110. Net Current Deferred Nonoperating Income Taxes.

- (d) This account shall also include the balance of the income tax effect (Federal, State and local) related to noncurrent extraordinary items which have been included in the determination of taxable income in a period different from when it is included in the determination of book income, that is, more than one year.
- (e) This account shall be charged or credited with the contra amount recorded to Account 7600, Extraordinary Items, in accordance with paragraph § 32.22 of Subpart B.
- (f) As the extraordinary item which generated the deferred income tax becomes current, the appropriate deferred income tax shall be reclassified from this account to Account 4110, Net Current Deferred Nonoperating Income Taxes.
- (g) The classification of deferred income taxes as current or noncurrent shall follow the classification of the asset or liability that gave rise to the deferred income tax. If there is no related asset or liability, classification shall be based on the expected turnaround of the temporary difference.

§ 32.4360 Other deferred credits.

This account shall include the amount of all deferred credits not provided for elsewhere, such as amounts awaiting adjustment between accounts; and revenue, expense, and income items in suspense.

§ 32.4361 Deferred Tax Regulatory Liability.

- (a) This account shall include amounts of probable future net reductions in revenues future revenue reductions in excess of future revenue increases attributable to:
- (1) future net decreases to taxes payable related to the tax effects of temporary differences accounted for under the flow-through method (future decreases in excess of future increases).
- (2) the impact of tax rate decreases in excess of tax rate increases on net deferred tax liabilities (deferred tax liabilities in excess of deferred tax assets) for those temporary differences underlying its existing balance.
- (3) the impact of tax rate increases in excess of tax rate decreases on net deferred tax assets (deferred tax assets in excess of deferred tax liabilities) for those temporary differences underlying its existing balance.

As net reductions occur in revenue, amounts recorded in this account shall be reduced with a debit entry and a credit entry to Account. 4340, Net Noncurrent Deferred Operating Income Taxes.

(b) This account shall also be adjusted for the impact of prospective tax rate changes on the deferred tax liability for those temporary differences underlying its existing balance. If the cumulative effect of such adjustments reduces the account to a net debit balance, such balance shall be reclassified to Account 1437.

§ 32.4510 Capital stock.

- (a) This account shall include the par value, stated amount, or in the case of no-par stock, the amount received for capital stock issued and outstanding.
 - (b) This account shall be charged with the book amount of any stock retired.

§ 32.4520 Additional paid-in capital.

- (a) This account shall include the difference between the net proceeds (including discount, premium and stock issuance expense) received from the issuance of capital stock and the amount includable in Account 4510, Capital Stock unless such difference results in a debit balance for that class of stock, in which case the amount shall be charged to Account 4550, Retained Earnings.
- (b) This account shall also include gains arising from the retirement and cancellation of capital stock. Losses from retirement and cancellation of capital stock shall be charged to this account to the extent that there exist credits in this account for the same class of stock; otherwise to Account 4550.

§ 32.4530 Treasury stock.

This account shall include the cost of the company's own capital stock which has been issued and subsequently reacquired but not retired or resold.

§ 32.4540 Other capital.

This account shall include amounts which are credits arising from the donation by stockholders of the company's capital stock, capital recorded upon the reorganization or recapitalization of the company and temporary declines in the value of marketable securities held for investment purposes. (See also Account 1401 Investment in Affiliated Companies.)

§ 32.4550 Retained earnings.

This account shall include the undistributed balance of retained earnings derived from the operations of the company and from all other transactions not includable in the other accounts appropriate for inclusion of stockholders' equity.

Subpart D - Instructions for Revenue Accounts

§ 32.4999 General.

- (a) Purpose of revenue accounts. The revenue accounts are intended to include the actual cash inflows (or equivalents) that have or will occur as a result of the company's ongoing major or central operations during the period. They will include the revenues which arise from furnishing regulated telecommunications services to others, from directory advertising, rentals of telecommunications assets and from providing other services which are directly associated with the provision of regulated telecommunications services.
- (b) Deductions from revenue. Corrections of overcharges, authorized refunds of over collections previously credited to revenue, authorized refunds and adjustments on account of failure in service, and other corrections shall be charged to the revenue account previously credited with the amounts involved.
- (c) Commissions. Commissions paid to others or employees in place of compensation or salaries for services rendered, such as public telephone commissions, shall be charged to Account 6620 Customer Operations Services, and not to the revenue accounts.
- (d) Revenue recognition. Credits shall be made to the appropriate revenue accounts when such revenue is actually earned. When the billing cycle encompasses more than on accounting period, adjustments are necessary to properly recognize the revenue applicable to the current accounting period under report. Revenues recorded under the terms of two-tier contracts or other variable payment plans should be deferred, if necessary, and recognized ratably with expenses over the term of related contract. Any amounts deferred shall be credited to Account 4360, Other Deferred Credits.
- (e) Contractual arrangements. Charges and credits resulting from activities associated with the provision of regulated telecommunications services shall be recorded in a manner consistent with the nature of the underlying contractual arrangements. The charges and credits resulting from expense sharing or apportionment arrangements associated with the provision of regulated telecommunications services shall be recorded in the detailed regulated accounts. Charges and credits resulting from revenue settlement agreements or other revenue pooling arrangements associated with the provision of regulated telecommunications services shall be included in the appropriate revenue accounts. Those charges and credits resulting from contractual revenue pooling and/or sharing agreement shall be recorded in each prescribed revenue account. Settlement amounts shall be recorded in Account 5000, Basic Local Service Revenue, 5100. Long Distance Network Services Revenues, or 5200, Miscellaneous Revenue, as appropriate.

(f) Revenue accounts to be maintained.

Account Title	Account	
Basic local service revenue	5000	
Network access revenue	5080	
End user revenue	5081	
Switched access revenue	5082	
Special access revenue	5083	

State access revenue	5084	
Long distance message revenue	5100	
Miscellaneous revenue		5200
Nonregulated operating revenue	5280	
Uncollectible revenue	5300	

§ 32.5000 Basic local service revenue.

This account number shall be for revenues of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include revenue derived from the provision of basic area message services such as flat rate services and measured services. Included is revenue derived from non-optional extended area services. Also included in revenue derived from the billed or guaranteed portion of semi-public services.
- (b) Revenue derived from charges for nonpublished numbers or additional and boldfaced listings in the alphabetical section of the company's telephone directories shall be included in Account 5200, Miscellaneous Revenue.
- (c) This account shall include total revenue derived from the provision of optional extended area service.
- (d) This account shall include message revenue derived from cellular mobile telecommunications systems connected to the public switched network placed between mobile units and other stations within the mobile service area.
- (e) This account shall include message revenue derived from general radio telecommunications systems connected to the public switched network placed between mobile units and other stations within the mobile service area, as well as revenue from mobile radio paging, mobile dispatching, and signaling services.
- (f) Revenue from private mobile telephone services which do not have access to the public switched network shall be included in Account 5200, Miscellaneous Revenues.
- (g) This account shall include revenue derived from local services that involve dedicated circuits, private switching arrangements, and/or predefined transmission paths, whether virtual or physical, which provide communications between specific locations (e.g., point-to-point communications). It includes revenue from subvoice grade, voice grade, audio and video program grade, digital transmission and local private network switching as well as the revenue from administrative and operational support services associated with private network services and facilities, e.g., charges for company-directed testing, expedited installation, and service restoration priority.
- (h) This account shall include revenue derived from tariffed information origination/termination plant. Included is revenue derived from the provision under leasing arrangements of tariffed customer premises equipment (CPE), terminal equipment, station apparatus and large private branch exchanges as well as tariffed nonrecurring charges related solely to station apparatus. Also included are all tariffed charges for customer premises activities and facilities not

related solely to station apparatus.

- (i) This account shall also include revenue from the provision of secondary features which are integrated with the telecommunications network such as call forwarding, call waiting and touch-tone line service. Also included is revenue derived from the provision of public announcement and other record message services, directory assistance and other call completion services (excluding operator assisted basic long distance calls), as well as revenue derived from central office related service connection and termination charges, and other non-premise customer specific charges associated with public network services. This account shall also include local revenue not provided for in other accounts.
- (j) This account shall include the charges and credits resulting from contractual revenue pooling and/or sharing agreement for tariffed local network services only when they are not separately identifiable by local network services revenue accounts in the settlement process. (See also § 32.4999(e) of this subpart.) To the extent that the charges and credits resulting from a settlement process can be identified by Local Network Services Revenue account, they shall be recorded in the applicable account.

§ 32.5080 Network access revenue.

- (a) This account number shall include revenue derived from the provision of exchange access services to an interexchange carrier or to an end user of telecommunications service beyond the exchange carrier's network.
- (b) Accounts 5081 through 5083 are for federally tariffed access charges while Account 5084 is to be used for state tariffed access charges.

§ 32.5081 End user revenue.

This account shall contain the federally tariffed monthly flat rate charge assessed upon end users.

§ 32.5082 Switched access revenue.

This account shall consist of federally tariffed charges assessed to interexchange carriers for access to local exchange facilities.

§ 32.5083 Special access revenue.

This account shall include all federally tariffed charges assessed for other than end user or switched access charges referred to in Account 5081. End User Revenue, and Account 5082, Switched

§ 32.5084 State access revenue.

- (a) This account shall include all state tariffed charges assessed by local exchange carriers upon interexchange carriers and end users access for access to local exchange network for intrastate telecommunications.
- (b) Billing and collections services provided under exchange access tariffs shall be included in Account 5300. Miscellaneous Revenue.

§ 32.5100 Long distance message revenue.

- (a) This account shall be used for revenues derived from message services that terminate beyond the basic service area of the originating wire center and are individually priced. This includes those message services which utilize the public long distance switching network and the basic subscriber access subscriber access line. It also includes those long distance calls placed from mobile and public telephones, as well as any charges for operator assistance or special billing directly related to the completion of a specific call. This account shall also include revenue derived from individually priced message services offered under calling plans (discounted long distance) which do not utilize dedicated access lines, as well as those priced at the basic long distance rated where a discounted toll charge is on a per message basis. Any revenue derived from monthly or one-time charges for obtaining calling plan services shall be included in this account.
 - (b) Companies shall use this account for revenues of the type and character listed below.
- (c) This account shall include revenue derived from long distance services which permit unidirectional calls to a subscriber from specified service areas or which permit the subscriber to place telephone calls from one location to other specified services areas. It shall also include revenue derived from toll calling plans which embody flat-rate or measured time toll service.
- (d) This account shall include the revenue derived from long distance services which permit unidirectional calls to a subscriber from specified services areas (multipoint-to-point service). These calls require the use of dedicated access lines connecting a subscriber's premises and a designated central office. These dedicated access lines are generally separate from those required for the subscriber to place outward calls. The call is billed to the subscriber even though it is generally initiated by the subscriber's customer or correspondent.
- (e) This account shall include revenue derived from long distance services which permit the subscriber to place telephone calls from one location to other specified service areas (point-to-multipoint service). These calls are completed without operator assistance and require the use of a dedicated access line. The dedicated access line is generally separate from those required for inward message services and cannot be used to place calls within the basic service area or calls outside the selected service areas. Outward calls are screened and blocked to determine whether the calls are within an authorized service area.

- (f) This account shall include revenue derived from services extending beyond the basic service area that involve dedicated circuits, private switching arrangements, and/or predefined transmission paths, whether virtual or physical, which provide communications between specific locations (e.g., point-to-point communications).
- (g) Service connection charges, termination charges, rearrangements and changes, etc., shall be included.
- (h) This account which consists of revenue from narrow-band analog private network circuits and facilities furnished exclusively from record forms of communications, such as teletypewriter, teletypesetter, telewriter, ticker, Morse, signaling, remote metering, and supervisory services.
- (i) This account consists of revenue from private network circuits and facilities (including multipurpose wide-band) which provide voice grade services for the transmission of analog signals. It includes revenue from services such as voice, data and telephoto communication, as well as remote metering, supervisory control, miscellaneous signaling and channels furnished for the purpose of extending customer-provided communications systems. It includes revenue from the provision of facilities between customer premises and a) a serving office, b) a carrier distribution point or c) an extension distribution channel.
- (j) This account consists of revenue from private network circuits and facilities furnished for audio program transmission purposes, such as radio broadcasting, sound recording (wired music) and loud speaker services. It includes revenue from the provision of facilities for the transmission of analog signals between customer premises and 1) a serving office, 2) a carrier distribution point or 3) an extension distribution channel furnished in connection with such services. It also includes revenue from facilities furnished to carry the audio portion of a television program if furnished under separate audio rates.
- (k) This account consists of revenue from private network circuits and facilities furnished for television program transmission purposes, such as commercial broadcast an educational or private television services. It includes revenue from the provision of facilities for the transmission of analog signals between customer premises and a) a serving office, b) a carrier distribution point or c) an extension distribution channel furnished in connection with such services. It also includes revenue from both the picture and sound portions of transmission for television program service when provided under a combined rate schedule.
- (1) This account consists of revenue from the provision of circuits and facilities for the transmission of digital signals only.
- (m) This account consists of revenue derived from the provision of common user channels and switching capabilities used for the transmission of telecommunication signals between three (3) or more points in the network. Also included is revenue derived from the provision of basic switching and transfer arrangements used to connect private line channels.
- (n) This account consists of revenue from administrative and operation support services associated with private network services and facilities, e.g., charges for company-directed testing,

expedited in revenue not	stallation, and serv provided for in oth	ice restoration priority. er accounts.	Also included is other	private network services

§ 32.5200 Miscellaneous revenue.

This account shall be used for revenues of the type and character listed below.

- a) This account shall include revenue derived from alphabetical and classified sections of directories and shall also include fees paid by other entities for the right to publish the company's directories. Items to be included are:
 - (1) All revenue derived from the classified section of the directories;
- (2) Revenue from the sale of new telephone directories whether they are the company's own directories or directories purchased from others. This shall also include revenue from the sale of specially bound telephone directories and special telephone directory covers;
- (3) Amounts charged for additional and bold face listings, marginal displays, inserts, and other advertisements in the alphabetical section of the company's telephone directories; and
 - (4) Charges for unlisted and non-published telephone numbers.
- (b) This account shall include revenues (including taxes when borne by the lessee) derived from the rental or subrental to others of telecommunications services rendered by the company. It includes revenue from the rent of such items as space in conduit, pole line space for attachments, and any allowance for return on property used in joint operations and shared facilities agreements.
- (c) The expense of maintaining and operating the rented property, including depreciation and insurance, shall be included in the appropriate operating expense accounts. Taxes applicable to the rented property shall be included by the owner of the rented property in appropriate tax accounts.
- (d) When land or buildings are rented on an incidental basis for non-telecommunications use the rental and expenses are included in Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense.
- (e) This account shall include revenue derived from services rendered to other companies under a license agreement, general service contracts, or other arrangement provided for the furnishing of general accounting, financial, legal, patent, and other general services associated with the provision of regulated telecommunications services
- (f) This account shall include revenue derived from the provision, either under tariff or through contractual arrangements, of special billing information to customers in the form of magnetic tapes, cards or statements. Special billing information provides detail in a format and/or at a level of detail not normally provided in the standard billing rendered for the regulated telephone services utilized by the customer.
- (g) This account shall include revenue derived from the performance of customer operations services for others incident to the company's regulated telecommunications operations which are not provided for elsewhere. (See also § \$32.14(e) and 32.4999(e) of this part.)
- (h) This account shall include revenue derived from contract services (plant maintenance) performed for others incident to the company's regulated telecommunications operations. This includes

revenue from the incidental performance of nontariffed operating and maintenance activities for others which are similar in nature to those activities which are performed by the company in operating and maintaining its own telecommunications plant facilities.

- (i) This account shall include the other incidental regulated revenue not provided for in other Revenues accounts. Such revenues to be included are:
- (1) Collection overages (collection shall be charged to Account 6620, Customer Operations Services.)
 - (2) Unclaimed refunds for telecommunications services when not subject to escheats;
- (3) Charges (penalties) imposed by the company for customer checks returned for nonpayment;
 - (4) Discounts allowed customers for prompt payment;
 - (5) Late-payments charges;
- (6) Revenue from private mobile telephone services which do not have access to the public switched network; and
 - (7) Other incidental revenue not provided for elsewhere in other Revenue accounts.
 - (j) Any definitely known amounts of losses of revenue collections due to fire or theft,
 - (1) at customers' coin-box stations,
 - (2) at public or semipublic telephone stations,
 - (3) in the possession of collectors en route to collection offices,
 - (4) on hand at collection offices, and
- (5) between collection offices and banks shall be charged to Account 6720, General and Administrative Expense.
- (k) This account shall include the charges and credits resulting from contractual revenue pooling and/or sharing agreements for activities included in the miscellaneous revenue accounts only when they are not identifiable by miscellaneous revenue account in the settlement process. (See also § 32.4999(e) of this subpart.) To the extent that the charges and credits resulting from a settlement process can be identified by miscellaneous revenue accounts they shall be recorded in the applicable account.
- (1) This account shall include revenue derived from the provision of billing and collection services to other telecommunications companies. This includes amounts charged for services such as message recording, billing, collection, billing analysis, and billing information services, whether rendered under tariff or contractual arrangements.

§ 32.5280 Nonregulated operating revenue.

- (a) This account shall include revenues derived from a nonregulated activity involving the common or joint use of assets or resources in the provision of regulated and nonregulated products or services. Revenues from nontariffed activities offered incidental to tariffed services may be accounted for as regulated revenues, provided the activities are outgrowths of regulated operations and the revenues do not exceed, in the aggregate, one percent of total revenues for three consecutive years.
- (b) This account shall be debited and regulated revenue accounts shall be credited at tariffed rates when tariffed services are provided to nonregulated activities that are accounted for as prescribed in § 32.23(c) of this subpart.

§ 32.5300 Uncollectible revenue.

This account number shall be used for revenues of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall be charged with amounts concurrently credited to Account 1181. Accounts Receivable Allowances-Telecommunications.
- (b) This account shall be charged with amounts concurrently credited to Account 1190, Other Accounts Receivable, or to Account 1191, Accounts Receivable Allowance-Other, when such allowance is maintained.

Subpart E - Instructions for Expense Accounts.

§ 32.5999 General.

- (a) Structure of the expense accounts.
 - (1) The expense section of the system of accounts shall be organized by account.
- (2) Accounts shall be maintained as prescribed in this section subject to the conditions described in § 32.13 in Subpart B.
- (b) Reimbursements. Reimbursements of actual costs incurred in connection with joint operations or projects, repairing plant due to damages by others, and obligations to make changes in telecommunications plant (such as highway relocations), shall be credited to the accounts originally charged.
 - (c) Expense accounts to be maintained.

Account Title

Account

INCOME STATEMENT ACCOUNTS

Network support expense	6110
General support expenses	6120
Furniture	
Central office switching expense	6210
Operators system expense	6220
Central office transmission expenses	6230
Information origination/termination	
expense	6310
Cable and wire facilities expenses	6410
Other property plant and equipment	
expenses	6510
Network operations expenses	6530
Access expense	6540
Depreciation and amortization expenses	6560
Marketing	6610
Sales	
Services	6620
Number	
Executive and planning	6710
General and administrative	6720
Provision for uncollectible notes	
receivable	6790

§ 32.6110 Network support expenses.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

- (a) Credits shall be made to this account by Class B companies for amounts transferred to Construction and/or other Plant Specific Operations Expense accounts. These amounts shall be computed on the basis of direct labor hours.
- (b) This account shall include costs of fuel, lubrications, license and inspection fees, washing, repainting, and minor accessories. Also included are the costs of personnel whose principal job is operating motor vehicles, such as chauffeurs and shuttle bus drivers. The costs of users of motor vehicles whose principal job is not the operation of motor vehicles shall be charged to accounts appropriate for the activities performed.
- (c) This account shall include such costs as aircraft fuel, flight crews, mechanics and ground crews, licenses and inspection fees, washing, repainting, and minor accessories.
- (d) This account shall include such costs as fuel, licenses and inspection fees, washing, repainting, and minor accessories. The costs of operators of this equipment shall be charged to accounts appropriate for the activities performed.
- (e) This account shall be charged only with costs incurred in connection with the garage work equipment itself.
- (f) This account shall be charged with costs incurred in connection with this work equipment itself.

§ 32.6120 General support expenses.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below

- (a) This account shall include expenses associated with land and buildings (excluding amortization of leasehold improvements). This account shall also include janitorial service, cleaning supplies, water, sewage, fuel and guard service, and electrical power.
- (b) The cost of electrical power used to operate the telecommunications network shall be charged to Account 6530, Network Operations Expense, and the cost of separately metered electricity used for operating specific types of equipment, such as computers, shall be charged to this expense account.
 - (c) This account shall include expenses associated with furniture and artworks.
- (d) This account shall be charged only with costs incurred in connection with the office equipment itself. The costs of operators of this equipment shall be charged to accounts appropriate for the activities performed.

(e) This account shall include costs of personnel whose principal job is the physical operation of general purpose computers and the maintenance of operating systems. This excludes the cost of preparation of input data or the use of outputs which are chargeable to the accounts appropriate for the activities being performed. Also excluded are costs incurred in planning, developing, testing, implementing, and maintaining data bases and application systems for general purpose computers. (See also Account 6720, General and Administrative.)

§ 32.6210 Central office switching expense.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include expenses associated with analog electronic switching.
- (b) This account shall include expenses associated with digital electronic switching.
- (c) This account shall include expenses associated with electro-mechanical switching.

§ 32.6220 Operator systems expense.

This account shall include expenses associated with operator systems equipment.

§ 32.6230 Central office transmission expense.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include expenses associated with radio systems.
- (b) This account shall include expenses associated with circuit equipment.

§ 32.6310 Information origination/termination expense.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include expenses associated with station apparatus. Expenses associated with company internal use communication equipment shall be recorded in Account 6120, General Support Expense.
- (b) This account shall include expenses associated with large private branch exchanges. Expenses associated with company internal use communication equipment shall be recorded in Account 6120, General Support Expense.

- (c) This account shall include expenses associated with public telephone terminal equipment.
 - (d) This account shall include expenses associated with other terminal equipment.

§ 32.6410 Cable and Wire facilities expense.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include expenses associated with poles.
- (b) This account shall include expenses associated with aerial cable.
- (c) This account shall include expenses associated with underground cable.
- (d) This account shall include expenses associated with buried cable.
- (e) This account shall include expenses associated with submarine cable.
- (f) This account shall include expenses associated with deep sea cable.
- (g) This account shall include expenses associated with intrabuilding network cable.
- (h) This account shall include expenses associated with aerial wire.
- (i) This account shall include expenses associated with conduit systems.

§ 32.6510 Other property, plant and equipment expense.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include expenses associated with property held for future telecommunications use.
- (b) This account shall include costs incurred in provisioning material and supplies, including office supplies. This includes receiving and stocking, filling requisitions from stock, monitoring and replenishing stock levels, delivery of material, storage, loading or unloading and administering the reuse or refurbishment of material. Also included are adjustments resulting from the annual or more frequent inventory of material and supplies.
- (c) Credits shall be made to this account for amounts transferred to construction and/or to plant specific operations expense. These costs are to be cleared by adding to the cost of material and supplies a suitable loading charge.

§ 32.6530 Network operations expense.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

This account shall include the cost of electrical power used to operate the telecommunications network.

This account shall include costs incurred in network administration. This includes such activities as controlling traffic flow, administering traffic measuring and monitoring devices, assigning equipment and load balancing, collecting and summarizing traffic data, administering trunking, and assigning interoffice facilities and circuit layout work.

This account shall include costs incurred in testing telecommunications facilities from a testing facility (test desk or other testing system) to determine the condition of plant on either a routine basis or prior to assignment of the facilities; receiving, recording and analyzing trouble reports; testing to determine the nature and location of reported trouble condition; and dispatching repair persons or otherwise initiating corrective action. (Note also § 32.5999(b)(3) of this subpart.)

This account shall include costs incurred in the general administration of plant operations. This includes supervising plant operations (except as specified in § 32.5999(a)(3) of this subpart); planning, coordinating and monitoring plant operations; and performing staff work such as developing methods and procedures, preparing and conducting training (except on-the-job training) and coordinating safety programs.

Credits shall be made to this account for amounts transferred to Construction accounts.

These amounts shall be computed on the basis of direct labor hours.

This account shall include costs incurred in the general engineering of the telecommunications plant which are not directly chargeable to an undertaking or project. This includes developing input to the fundamental planning process, performing preliminary work or advance planning in connection with potential undertakings, and performing special studies of an engineering nature.

Credits shall be made to this account for amounts transferred to Construction accounts. These amounts shall be computed on the basis of direct labor hours.

§ 32.6540 Access expense.

This account shall include amounts paid by interexchange carriers or other exchange carriers to another exchange carrier for the provision of carrier's carrier access.

§ 32.6560 Depreciation and amortization expenses.

This account shall be used by for expenses of the type and character listed below.

This account shall include the depreciation expense of capitalized costs in Account 2001 and

§ 32.6610 Marketing.

2002.

This account number shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

This account shall include costs incurred in performing administrative activities related to marketing products and services. This includes competitive analysis, product and service identification and specification, test market planning, demand forecasting, product life cycle analysis, pricing analysis, and identification and establishment of distribution channels.

This account shall include costs incurred in selling products and services. This includes determination of individual customer needs, development and presentation of customer proposals, sales order preparation and handling, and preparation of sales records.

This account shall include costs incurred in developing and implementing promotional strategies to stimulate the purchase of products and services. This excludes nonproduct-related advertising, such as corporate image, stock and bond issue and employment advertisements, which shall be included in the appropriate functional accounts.

§ 32.6620 Services.

This account shall be for expenses of the type and character listed below.

This account shall include costs incurred in helping customers place and complete calls, except directory assistance. This includes handling and recording; intercept; quoting rates, time and charges; and all other activities involved in the manual handling of calls.

This account shall include costs incurred in providing customer number and classified listings. This includes preparing or purchasing, compiling, and disseminating those listings through directory assistance or other means.

This account shall include costs incurred in establishing and servicing customer accounts.

This includes:

- (1) Initiating customer service orders and records;
- (2) Maintaining and billing customer accounts;

- (3) Collecting and investigating customer accounts, including collecting revenues, reporting receipts, administering collection treatment, and handling contacts with customers regarding adjustments of bills;
- (4) Collecting and reporting pay station receipts; and
- (5) Instructing customers in the use of products and services.

This account shall also include amounts paid by interexchange carriers or other exchange carriers to another exchange carrier for billing and collection services.

§ 32.6710 Executive and planning.

This account shall be for expenses of the type and character listed below.

This account shall include costs incurred in formulating corporate policy and in providing overall administration and management. Included are the pay, fees and expenses of boards of directors or similar policy boards and all board-designated officers of the company and their office staffs, e.g., secretaries and staff assistants.

This account shall include costs incurred in developing and evaluating long-term courses of action for the future operations of the company. This includes performing corporate organization and integrated long-range planning, including management studies, options and contingency plans, and economic strategic analysis.

§ 32.6720 General and administrative.

This account shall be used for expenses of the type and character listed below.

This account shall include costs incurred in providing accounting and financial services. Accounting services include payroll and disbursements, property accounting, capital recovery, regulatory accounting (revenue requirements, separations, settlements and corollary cost accounting), non-customer billing, tax accounting, internal and external auditing, capital and operating budget analysis and control, and general accounting (accounting principles and procedures and journals, ledgers, and financial reports). Financial services include banking operations, cash management, benefit investment fund management (including actuarial services), securities management, debt trust administration, corporate financial planning and analysis, and internal cashier services.

This account shall include costs incurred in maintaining relations with government, regulators, other companies and the general public. This includes:

Reviewing existing or pending legislation (See also Account 7300, Nonoperating Income and Expense Lobbying expenses.);

Preparing and presenting information for regulatory purposes, including tariff and service cost filings, and obtaining radio licenses and construction permits;

Performing public relations and non-product-related corporate image advertising activities:

Administering relations, including negotiating contracts with telecommunications companies and other utilities, businesses, and industries; and

Administering investor relations.

This account shall include costs incurred in performing personnel administration activities.

This includes:

Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action Programs;

Employee data for forecasting, planning and reporting;

General employment services;

Occupational medical services;

Job analysis and salary programs;

Labor relations activities;

Personnel development and staffing services, including counseling, career planning, promotion and transfer programs;

Personnel policy development;

Employee communications:

Benefit administration:

Employee activity programs;

Employee safety programs; and

Nontechnical training course development and presentation.

This account shall include costs incurred in providing legal services, this includes conducting and coordinating litigation, providing guidance on regulatory and labor matters, preparing, reviewing and filing patents and contracts and interpreting legislation. Also included are court costs, filing fees, and the costs of outside counsel, depositions, transcripts and witnesses.

This account shall include costs incurred in procuring material and supplies, including office supplies. This includes analyzing and evaluating suppliers' products, selecting appropriate suppliers, negotiating supply contracts, placing purchase orders, expediting and controlling orders placed for material, developing standards for material purchased and administering vendor or user claims.

This account shall include costs incurred in making planned search or critical investigation aimed at discovery of new knowledge. It also includes translating research findings into a plan or design for a new product or process or for a significant improvement to an existing product or process, whether intended for sale or use.

This account shall include costs incurred in performing general administrative activities not directly charged to the user, and not provided for in other accounts. This includes providing general reference libraries, food services (e.g., cafeterias, lunch rooms and vending facilities), archives, general security investigation services, operating official private branch exchanges in the conduct of the business, and telecommunications and mail services. Also included are payments in settlement of accident and damage claims, insurance premiums for protection against losses and damages, direct benefit payments to or on behalf of retired and separated employees, accident and sickness disability payments, supplemental payments to employees while in governmental service, death payments, and other miscellaneous costs of a corporate nature. This account excludes the cost of office services, which are to be included in the accounts appropriate for the activities supported.

§ 32.6790 Provision for uncollectible notes receivable.

This account shall be charged with amounts concurrently credited to Account 1200, Notes Receivable, or to Account 1201, Notes Receivable Allowance, when such allowance is maintained.

Subpart F - Instructions for Other Income Accounts

§ 32.6999 General.

- (a) Structure of Other Income Accounts. The Other Income Accounts are designed to reflect both operating and nonoperating income items including taxes, extraordinary items and other income and expense items not properly included elsewhere.
 - (b) Other Income Accounts Listing.

Account Title	Account
Other operating income and expense	7100
Operating taxes	7200
Nonoperating income and expense	7300
Nonoperating taxes	7400
Interest and related items	7500
Extraordinary items	7600
Nonregulated net income	7990

§ 32.7099 Contents of accounts.

Other Operating Income and Expense accounts are intended to record the results of transactions, events or circumstances during the periods which are incidental or peripheral to the major or central operations of the company. They shall include all items of an operating nature as incidental work performed for others not provided for elsewhere. Whenever practicable the inflows and outflows associated with a transaction, event or circumstance shall be matched and the results shown as a net gain or loss.

§ 32.7100 Other operating income and expenses.

This account number shall be used for other operating income an expense items of the type and character listed below.

- (a) This account shall include profits realized from custom work (plant construction) performed for others incident to the company's regulated telecommunications operations. This includes profits from the incidental performance of nontariffed construction activities (including associated engineering and design) for others which are similar in nature to those activities which are performed by the company in constructing its own telecommunications plant facilities.
- (b) The records supporting the entries in this account shall be maintained in accordance with GAAP.
 - (c) This account shall include a return on investment for the use of regulated property plant